

## TEN4FACES

- **T = Torso (chest, abdomen, back, buttocks, genitals)**
- **E = Ear**
- **N = Neck**
- **4 = Child 4 years or younger or ANY bruising on a child 4 months or younger**
- F = Frenulum
- A = Auricular
- C = Cheek
- E = Eyelid
- S = Sclera

Mary Clyde Pierce et al. Bruising Characteristics Discriminating Physical Abuse From Accidental Trauma. Pediatrics 2010; 125:67.

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## NAT RED FLAGS

### History

- No history of trauma
- History of a minor fall/trauma in the setting of severe injury
- Blaming serious injuries on CPR, pets, young siblings
- Changing/inconsistent history
- Developmentally incompatible history
- Delay in seeking medical care

### Fractures

- Classic Metaphyseal Lesions
- Rib fractures
- Multiple, bilateral, symmetric
- Fractures of different ages
- Complex skull fractures
- Digital fractures
- Associated non skeletal injury
- Fracture in non mobile child

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